MID-VALLEY SUNDAY

SUNDAY, MARCH 30, 2014

Itching Innovate



A half-century ago, a yard full of poison oak lit the fuse on an Albany-based pharmaceutical power

RY JEWNIFE MOONY
AUSAMY CHACKER-HEALD

Evelyn Smith of Corvallis had two things in 1962 that helped to change the world: small children and a yard full of poison oak.

The wife of chemist Robert Smith, a former executive with Mead Johnson, Evelyn was tired of the two youngest of her five children coming in from the yard and developing itchy rashes. So she went out one day and, barehanded, yanked up each-plant. She cleaned up with a waterless skin cleanser originally mean't be reliable to the common of the common of

groweit, he rubbed a patch on his arm.

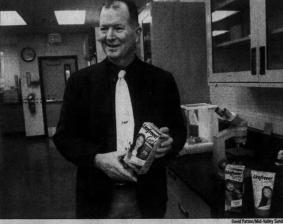
Gary Burris, Tec Labs' director of public relations, doesn't have on record whether Robert ended up saying anything along the lines of, "I'm sorry, dear, you were right."

But his arm did break out in a rash. And he did test the cleanser on a new patch of skin.

And that's how Tec Labs' signature product, Teomi, was born. Robert found the product kept the oil in both poison oak and poison ivy from bonding with skin, which meant it not only kept the rash from spreading, but could keep it from forming in the first place.

Out of the garage

Over the next nearly four decades, Tecnu helped Tec Laboratories grow from its home in the Smith garage in Corvallis to a 58,000-square-foot building in Albany. It now employs 35 people



CEO Steve Smith shows Licefreee, the newest member of the lineup produced by Tec Labs, whose hear Allen Lane from Linn-Benton Community College, are shown at top. Below, new packaging for the Tec



season.

The pharmaceutical manufacturer now has six products under the flagship Tecnu brand, and another three under its increasingly popular LiceFreee line.

Burris estimates Tec Labs has sold some 53.3 million units of its various products since 1977, and can find its products in more than 47,000 stores. Chief Executive Officer Steve Smith – Robert's son and brother of Vernon Smith,

MID-VALLEY CHANGED HE WORLD



the company's vice president of operations — is proud to note at least one Tec Labs product is on the shelf of every chain drug store in the United States.

Online sex sting sparks debate

Some say proactive enforcement borders on entrapment, violates free speech

The patrol cars flew into the terminus restaurant parking lot. Guns drawn, a half-dozen officers swooped 'in and arrested a han who had been sitting in a ickup, smartphone in hand. He had been messaging somene through a dating website and

planned to meet her in person in Corvallis. She posed online as a 14-year-old girl, but in real life, "she" was Corvallis Police De-tective Bryan Rehnberg. "They came out like gang-busters – you should have seen it," Tom said about his May 2013 arrest.

bogus, but he entered into a plea agreement to avoid the possibility of 10 months in jail.

His real name was in the news for days while he was incarcerated for soliciting a child online.

He only agreed to an interview with the Gazette-Times on the condition that his real name not be weed.

Tom became the first of six men arrested by the Corvallis Police Department in an ongoing online sting aimed at taking sex ual predators off the streets and making others think twice before using the Internet to lure children for sex.

See SEX STING on A3

FIRST LOOK



Rising to the challenge

Kelly Boyd of Albany jogged around the dog show ring at the Linn County Fair & Expo Center with Ziva, her Siberian husky. The energetic and friendly canine wound up winning best in breed — and earned enough points to be called a grand champion.

"The rest of the time, they are on your couch, on your bed, digging in the mud," the 35-year-old added. **A8**

Foundations damaged in California earthquake

In California earthquake

LOS ANGELES (AP) — A
moderate earthquake that rattled a swath of Southern
California forced several dozen
people in one community out of
their homes after fireflightes
discovered foundation problems
that made the buildings unsafe
to enter, authorities said
Saturday.
Fire crews red-tagged 20
apartment units in a building in
the Orange County city of
Falletton after finding a major
foundation crack. Structural
wose, including problem chimelys
and leaning, were uncovered in
half a dozen single-family house,
which were also deemed
unsafe to occupy until building
inspectors clear the structures.
The damage displaced 83 residents. AZ



Fighting cancer via nutrition / B12

INSIDE





The Weather **Beaver says**

Look for the rain to let up a bit today / 🕰

Sex sting

Continued from A1

Detective Rehnberg, who runs the undercover opera-tion, said that as young peo-ple gain more and more un-fettered access to the Inter-net, the instances of sexual predation grow. That's why the department is taking a proactive approach to sin-gling out those who troll the web for children to prey upon.

web for children to preyupon.

But defense attorneys question the arrests of people who, in some cases, may be role playing in the fantasy atmosphere of the Internet with no intent to victimize children. Critica sibe have raised questions of entrapment and have questioned a law that allows people to be arrested on a felony solely for things they say in a chat room.

'Protect our children'

Rehnberg has been with the Corvallis Police Department for 13 years, and a detective for the past four years focusing on person-on-person offenses such as child abuse and sex crimes. He initiated the online sting operation in May 2013.

"After seeing a common theme in a lot of my investigations of the Internet usage — to meet or engage the victim in conversation — I decided that we needed to do something proactive," he said. "We needed to protect our kids, and that's really what it came down to, to protect our children."
Since Rehnberg started the work, three of the six men arrested, including Tom, have been convicted. Three cases are pending. When Rehnberg sets upundercover online accounts of a young teenage girl and converses with potential predators, he said he's careful to use only the best practices developed over the ruper of justice.
That includes letting the suspect do most of the talk-ing.

That includes letting the suspect do most of the talking.

"I do not so the talking.
"I do not so they pursue me," he said. "Initial conversation is introduced by the suspect, sexual conversation is introduced by the suspect, and a meeting is introduced by the suspect. That is not introduced by the suspect. That is not introduced by me—never." The undercover accounts feature innocent photos of a smilling, young-looking fe-maile—who, by the way, is not real. The department used a software program to alter the appearance of what began as sphotos of an actual person.

Before initiating the online sting, Rehnberg sought guidance from agencies like the FBI and Department of justice, and he enrolled in outside training about Internet crimes involving children. He also consulted with Benton County District Attorney John Haroldson, who says the three cases his office has prosecuted and the three pending cases were conducted with no hint of entrapment.
"The crimes are ones

conducted with no hint of entrapment.

"The crimes are ones which involve a clear, independent intent to sexually prey upon children," Haroldson said, emphasizing that the idea of sexual contact is never initially brought up by the detective.

Entrapment defense

Entrapment defense
Defense attorneys don't
necessarily see it that way.
But, first, here's what you
need to understand about entrapment. Leaving an expensive car unlocked and then arresting a car thief is not, by
legal definition, entrapment.
And neither is opening a
decoy account of an underage
girl on a website and waiting
to be approached by sexual
predators.

prodators.
Entrapment requires an extra push — an element of coaxing or persusation — to move someone to do something that they ordinarily would not.
In 2006, for example, a California judge threw out a case against Joseph Roisman, who was arrested in an online predator sting. After hearing six days of the prosecution's trial testimony — before the defense presented and before consideration by the tury — the judge dis-

NO PROGRAM IN ALBANY

The Albany Police
Department just doesn't have
the money and manower to
have a program similar to the
one in Corvallis, said Albany
Police Capt. Eric Carter.
"If we had resources and
satiffing, we certainly would
because we know that it's a
problem," Carter said. "But if
we're made aware of something, we'll go out and see if
we can confirm it."
The agency has conducted
similar online prostitution stings
over the years, carter said, targeting those soliciting and those
offering sex for money. Minors
were not on either end of those
strips, he said.
"That has not been something we've uncovered in any
operations we've had over the
last couple years," he said.



missed the case and accused Perverted Justice, the online watchdog group that set up the online decoy, of entrapment.

Roisman was the only one to be acquitted of the 29 men arrested in a three-day string in August 2006 in Petaluma, Calif., for the now-canceled reality television series, "To Catch a Predator," which spun off from the news show "Date-line NEC."

Defense attorney L. Stephen Turer said his client, who was 21 at the time, had never talked about having sex with the fictitious 13-year-old, only cudding while watching movies, even though the decoy kept trying to move the conversation in that direction.

"In reading the transcript,"

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"In reading the transcript, rection.
"In reading the transcript, it became obvious that they had an agenda that they professionally moved along," he said, adding that "Dateline NBC" paid Perverted Justice \$100,000 per episode to provide actors who spoke on the phone and initially met the suspects in a location with hidden cameras. Turer, who has not represented any of the Corvallis defendants, argues that populies sometimes introduce sex into the equation by the very nature of opening an account on an adult dating website.

count on an adult dating website.

Though Rehnberg characterizes the websites he uses in his investigations as social media sites, some of the ones he has used are adult dating websites in which members are required to be at least 18 years old.

Turer recalled that in some of his cases, the Perverted Justice watchdog group – which worked with law enforcement agencies and "Datelien NBC" – fished for potential predators on adult dating websites.

instead to be potential preca-tors on adult dating web-sites.
"When adults go to a teen chat line, they're clearly there for that purpose" of exploitation, Turer said, "but these people went on adult sites saying they were young"

Looking for adults

Before his arrest, Tom, 65, had used his smartphone for

months to meet women on adult dating websites for sex – but he was looking for adults, he said, and the ones he met were close to his age

but he was looking for adults, he said, and the ones he met were close to his age. Last May, a photo from the undercover account popped up on his screen to indicate that "she" had looked at his profile, he said. That was the first electronic contact between the two. Though her profile indicated she was a minor, he perused her photos and then initiated a conversation. "It said on there that the gal was 14 but I had been looking on these sites for months, and I was finding out that women, as well as men, didn't tell the truth about anything." Tom said. "In order to be on them, you have to be age 18 or older, naturally. Seeing this age 14, I knew that was a lie." He suspected, he said, that his contact was a female adult who was lying about her age. Turer, the attorney, said that Tom's assumption often is true in the online fantasy world.

"You're on an adult chat line so you assume they're

world.
"You're on an adult chal line so you assume they're adults — so when they say they're younger you assume they're just role playing," he said.

they're just role playing," he said.

These chat lines, for some people, are an outlet or form of recreation, Turer said.

"When you go online for five minutes and you're talking about sex, that's not the way people talk in real life; he said. "When you see things like that online, it makes you wonder, is that person being who they are or are they role playing?"

Six days after Tom contacted the undercover account, the website removed the account because users are required to be 18. Rehnberg worked with the National Center for Missing & Exploited Children and the website to create a new undercover account with the same name and a different email accounts of the contact with Tom could continue.

"I can lust drive away"

'I can just drive away

Four of the six Corvallis defendants were arrested after physically showing up at a rendezvous point, but Turer suggested that maybe the defendants just wanted

BIRTH OF A FEDERAL TASK FORCE

To address online sexual exploitation of children — Including homography — Congress in 1998 voted to provide funds to the U.S. Department of Justice to create the Internet Crimes Against Children Task Force. Among other things, the task force provides training and grants to local police departments for programs to locate and arest online predators.

A 2010 Department of Justice report prepared for Congress said that from 2004 through 2008, there were sharp increases in the number of online enticement incidents reported to the National Center for Missing & Exploited Children's Cyberflowd and the number of documented enticement complaints processed by task force investigators. The report admitted, however, that the increased reporting attes may not be related to increased incidents; it could be a matter of increased awareness.

where you live, they insist that you delete your conver-sations — stuff like that to cover their steps," Rehnberg said.

edom of speech

Freedom of speech
All six defendants are facing or have been convicted
of online sexual corruption
of a child. The crime in the
second-degree indicates
that the suspects, for sexual
arousal, communicated online with someone they believed was a child and, in
that communication, offered to meet in person. The
more serious charge, firstdegree child corruption, re-

to see with whom they had been conversing online.

Tom offered a similar explanation.

When he pulled into the empty parking lot and the decoy had messaged that she'd walk to him, he said he figured he'd wait and see what she actually looked like.

"I was thinking I'm going to watch and if I see someone get closer, if that person looks like they might be that age (a minor) or if that person smokes or looks like someone on drugs – evenif they were of age — I thought, I can just drive away."

Tom denies being a sexual

rom denies being a sexual

Tom denies using predator.

"If I'd have showed up at a house and I saw a 14-year-old and went behind the curtain—that, to me, would have been different?" he said.

"That would have proved something. To me, they went too extreme (in my arrest)."

went too extreme on rest)?

The law requires that the prosecution prove that the defendant believed the person to be a child, and much of the proof, according to Rehnberg and Haroldson, can be found in the conversations.

sations.

At one point, Tom told the decoy that it's OK that she's not 18, he'd still like to get to know her, according to transcripts. He followed up with, "This probably isn't the best site for us to be talking on, any suggestions?"

Suspects talk about the legal consequences and try

ny suggestions.

System of the sign of the

quires taking an additional "substantial step" to physi-cally meet that person — such as showing up to a ren-dezvous point or, in one of the cases, purchasing a motor home while indicat-ing plans to pick up the teenager and take her to Idaho.

Ing plains to place the consideration of take her to idaho.

The Newport Police Department arrested that man at his home because Rehnberg was afraid that the suspect would leave the state before being apprehended. According to the police report, the defendant in that case immediately launched into sexually explicit conversations online, sent nude photos of himself and spoke about a dozen times of ways he could meet up with the girl, such as wiring her money for bus fare and making it look like she ran away. In that case, the defendant's court-appointed attorney, John Rich, argued in a motion to dismiss that the Oregon child corruption law is unconstitutional because it suppresses speech even in cases in which the speech does not cause harm.

See SEX STING on A







-DAY FORECAST FOR THE MID-VALLEY

REAL FEEL TEMPERATURE

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1 Low W Ho Low W 22 46 pp 20 54 45 pp 20 54 pp 20 54

Sex sting

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The second-degree charge, he said, doesn't even require the defendant to have intent to follow through with meeting the person on the other end of the computer. The statute makes being aroused by online sex talk a crime, he said.

Rich argued in the motion: "the online sexual corruption statute does not require any harm; it does not require any sexual contact; it does not require any sexual contact; the does not require any sexual contact; the does not require that the invitation of sexual contact have increased in the sexual contact with a minor."

Rich declined an interview request from the Gazette-Times, in part because he still is working on nor of the six cases.

Benton County Deputy District Attorney Mike Film responded that the words used in such online communications are not protected speech because they are being used to commit a crime — soliciting a child and having sexual contact with a child.

Additionally, Film argued, an adult having sexually explicit online

a child.
Additionally, Flinn argued, an adult having sexually explicit online conversations with children causes mental harm.
Rehnberg agrees. Some predators show up to meet children to have sex, while others stay behind a computer or smartphone. In Rehnberg's view, however, they both exploit children.
Benton.

view, noweer, mey out exploit.

Benton County Circuit Court Judge Matthew Donohue ruled that the statutes are constitutional because they focus on preventing or regulating harm, something within the state's rights, and the statutes restrict adults from soliciting children for sexual purposes. In the wake of the ruling, the defendant entered into a plea deal and was sentenced to 18 months in prison.

'New world of crime'

"New world of crime"

Turer, the defense attorney who won the California acquittal, still believes that police have essentially invented a new class of crime.
"It's not really a problem until they create one," he said.
"Talking online like that doesn't indicate that you're a pervert," Turer said, adding that these investigations are "creating a whole new world of crime, which isn't necessarily appropriate because I think a lot of these guys aren't pedophiles, and aren't looking for children."
Though there are no solid numbers, online exploitation is a problem, Rehnberg countered, but it goes unreported. He said he could recall some cases in which local teenage girls were victimized after finding men online who gave them attention they weren't getting elsewhere.
"A lot of these victims — 13 to 15

where. "A lot of these victims – 13 to 15 years old – they're vulnerable, they years old – they're vulnerable, they feel like they have chosen to make this decision," he said. "They were pursued, they feel good – they were groomed. Then they meet these guys (for sexual purposes) and

ABOUT THE CRIMES

The six defendents in this sting peration were convicted of or currently face these felony charges. First-degree online sexual corpution et a child. Using an online communication to licit a child for sexual existing the sexual control of the communication to disciple the communication to disciple the communication of the c

they're embarrassed and ashamed, and they may not come forward" to authorities.

'The ultimate goal'

"Our goal is ultimately always to protect children." Rehnberg said, and he added that he's "thankful" when his targets are communicating with him, because "they're not communicating with him, because "they're not communicating with a child. The ultimate goal is prevention."

Tom took a plea deal so he could retain his benefits as a military veteran; he served 10 days and is on probation. As a felon and a registered sex offender, he's not allowed to see his grandidist or use the internet, and he had to give up target shooting and give away his reloading equipment and 27 firearms.

Additionally, his 2007 Ford PSSO was setzed because he used the pickup in the commission of the crime.

The results of his full-disclosure sexual history polygraph test were sexual history polygraph test were inconclusives but he's honeful that

The results of his full-disclosure sexual history polygraph test were inconclusive, but he's hopeful that when he takes the test again, he will pass and be allowed to see his grandkids.

"I got the shaft in this whole deal," he said.

Meanwhile, Rehnberg wants to do even more to prevent online child exploitation. He has given one presentation so far and plans to give more — to parents, to teachers, to students — about the dangers on line.

"The Internet, and his let."

students — BOOUL the BOOL the BOOL the IPhones that our kids are getting at 12, 13 and sometimes younger are creating an avenue for criminals to get into their homes and into their bedrooms? The said. "We need parents' help and involvement in these cases with their kids in education and prevention." Contact Canda Fuqua at canda. Fuqua@lee.net.

Health care tax penalty kicks in on Monday

BY COLLEEN DISKIN THE RECORD (HACKENSACK, N.J.) (MCT)

HACKENSACK, N.J. — On Monday, the federal government shifts from being a cheerleader for the law requiring all Americans to buy health insurance to an enforcer with the power to tax those who don't caull into an exempt category, could face a tax penalty - and it may not be as small as they expect.

The oft -cited minimum tax penalty set by the Affordable Care Act is \$95 a year. But that's just the rate for single adults earning less than \$19,500 a year. Individuals and families earning above that could end up paying hundreds or even thousands of dollars if they don't buy a health insurance policy by the deadline on Monday.

The tax rate will double in 2015 and grow each year after that.

"The penalties can be bigger than a lot of people might realize," said Roberton Williams of the non-parisan Urban Institute and Brookings Institution Tax Policy Center, whose organization has added an "ACA tax penalty calculator" to its website to help people determine their potential tax penalty. Since the launch last year of the federal and state marketplaces for health insurance under the AAffordable Care Act, numerous advertisements and outreach events have attempted to educate the public about the benefits of buying policies under the law. The government has promoted its carrot—subsidies to help make the insurance affordable — in its attempt to get people to sign up for coverage. Now, it's time for the stick.

Williams encourages people to look at the overall financial benefit of having insurance to cushion themselves against unexpected health care costs rather than fust comparing premiums and penalties, "The premiums are almost certainly bigger than the penalty, but if you pay the premium, you have insurance." Phe said.

The law calls for the IRS to take the penalty out of tax refunds. An individual who opts not to buy insurance can have as little as \$35,000 deducted from his 2014-tax-year refund.

For families, the tax will be calculated not only on income, but on the number and ages of people in the household without in

Innovate

Continued from A1

Steve Smith is careful about giving away any plans for future products, but the company is always on the lookout for new ideas.

Anytime Tee Labs hears from a customer who's pleased with one of its products, Steve said, "We'll ask, "What other problems do you have?" We'll see if there's an opportunity there. Sometimes there is new problems of the problems of the problems of the problems do you have? We'll see if there's an opportunity there. Sometimes there is new problems of the problems

way."
Research took her to a folk
remedy centered on sodium
chloride: table salt. She
worked to formulate the salt
into a gel that would hold its
place on a child's head, a

ncoction that became

LiceFreee.

LiceFreee.

To ground timmediately took off, but Langley didn't stop thinking about ways to improve. A spay-on solution would be even easier to use, she thought, and might even work more effectively.

"And I tried it in the lab, and it did, and I thought, cool," she remembered. Three years ago, LiceFreee hit the market.

Poison oak is a North American peeve, Steve

Three years ago, LiceFree hit the market.
Poison oak is a North American peeve, Steve Smith said, but lice is a problem worldwide. That's part of the reason he's working on taking Tee Labs solutions to an international level.

Burris said Tee Labs builds its whole culture on looking at the big picture, both for the care of its customers and its employees.

"The one thing we do is look at problems that are driving everyone crazy, that we can solve better than anyone else has," he said. "We're looking at symptom-driven ailments. If we can solve it better, for a good price, it really is amazing to people."

It all goes back to Evelyn,

people."
It all goes back to Evelyn, he said: "If it wasn't for a mom trying to protect her kids, we wouldn't be here today."

TEC LABS

• Tec Labs has received Oregon Business Magazine's Hall of Fame Award for making the Oregon Top 100 Small Business list for 12

* While meant to prevent a rash from exposure to posion acia or poison lay fee
Labs' flagship product, Terru
Grighal, also has been
proven effective in removing
sunk oil from pets.

* Terru's name is short
or "Technically New." The
company's LiceFree product
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