

Summary Table: Key Traits of John School Programs in the United States

Site	Year Program Began	Program Name	Primary Partners	Diversion or Sentence	Fee	Duration	Curriculum Elements	Number of Participants	Recidivism Results
Aurora, IL	2009	Prostitution Diversion Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • East Aurora Weed and Seed • Aurora PD 	Diversion	DK	DK	DK	DK	DK
Brooklyn, NY	2002	Project Respect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kings County DA • NYPD • Dept. of Health 	Diversion	\$250	1 session, 5 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • survivor testimony • legal consequences • impact on community 	Over 2000	0.45% (9/2000)
Buffalo, NY	1997	The John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Erie County DA • Erie County Health Dept. • Project Reach • Addiction counselor • HIV counselors • Survivor 	Diversion	\$200 (\$100 until 2007)	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • legal consequences • survivor testimony • health risks • addiction counseling 	Over 600	0.83% (5/600)
Charlotte, NC	2006	The John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Treatment Alternatives to Street Crimes (TASC) • McLeod Addictive Disease Center • Charlotte-Mecklenburg PD • DA 	Diversion	\$300 (Includes \$ for HIV test)	5 group counseling sessions, 2 hours each	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • impact on survivors • impact on community • STI & HIV tests • healthy relationships • sexual addiction • legal consequences • decision-making; • community resources & self-help 	Approximately 100	DK
Chicago, IL	1999	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genesis House • Chicago Coalition for the Homeless 	Sentence (condition of probation)	\$500	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • survivor testimony • legal consequences 	DK	DK
Chicago, IL	2005	Amend	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amend • Chicago PD 	Diversion	Sliding scale	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • survivor testimony • legal consequences 	Over 1000	DK
Cincinnati, OH	2006	John Education Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cincinnati Union Bethel • DA • Cincinnati PD 	Both Diversion & Sentencing options (about 50% each)	Up to \$500 fee; vehicle impound & tow charges; court costs	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • legal consequences • health risks • survivor testimony • impact on community 	115	DK

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Columbus, OH	2007	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City Attorney • Police Dept. • Public Health 	Diversion or sentence	\$156 in court costs; no charge for class	1 session, 8 hours Other sanctions at court discretion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • survivor testimony • impact on community • crime victimization risks for johns 	90	DK
Cook County, IL	2011	John School Video	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sheriff's Office • Public Health • Women of Power Alumni Association • Hunt Alternatives Fund 	NA (Shown at point of arrest and processing)	\$ 0	15 minute video viewed after arrest, while being processed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • impact on survivors • impact on community • impact on significant others • survivor testimony • legal risks • crime victimization risks for johns • health risks 	New	NA
Dallas, TX	2005	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Council for Alcohol and Substance Abuse • City & county prosecutors 	Diversion or sentence	\$200	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on community 	900	NA
Dayton, OH	2008	Dayton Municipal Court Johns School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal Court Adult Probation Department • Dayton PD • Public health • Southeast Weed & Seed 	Sentence	\$250 fee for class, plus fines	1 session, 6 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on communities • impact on families • legal risks • crime victimization risks for johns 	200	5.5% (6/109) (analyzed 2008-2009 participants)
Denver, CO	1998	Diversion Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City Attorney • Private therapist 	Diversion	\$200	2 counseling sessions, 2 hours each 20-40 hours community service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks, • crime victimization risks for johns • legal risks • sexual addiction • human trafficking • dynamics of pimping & prostitution • impact on survivors (testimony) • community • STI & HIV tests 	Approximately 360	

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Dover, DE	2001 - 2008	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Weed & Seed Parks & Recreation Dept. Dover PD Delaware Probation & Parole Kent County Counseling 	Sentence	DK	1 session, 4 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health risks community impact impact on prostitutes 	85	DK
Fife, WA	2005	John School (Referred to Tacoma program)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> City Attorney Fife PD Metropolitan Development Council (NGO) District Attorney 	DK	DK	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health risks crime victimization risks for johns dynamics of pimping & prostitution impact on survivors (testimony) community STI & HIV tests 	DK	DK
Fresno, CA	1998	First Offender Program, Project PAR (Prostitution Abatement/Rehabilitation)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> District Attorney City Attorney Fresno PD 	Diversion	\$500	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Legal consequences health risks impact on survivors (testimony) community sexual addiction pimping and trafficking 	1637	1.3% (21/1637)
Grand Rapids, MI	1981	The John Group	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> District Courts Probation Public Health Planned Parenthood 	Sentence: court ordered treatment option, condition of probation	\$500 (100 to court; 275 to counselors ; 125 to probation)	4 group counseling sessions, 1 hour each 1 individual session at 2 hours or more 6 to 7 hours total	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> legal consequences health risks violence risks for johns impact on survivors (testimony) impact on community sexual addiction pimping sexual addiction required health screening healthy relationships 	Approximately 700	Not calculated
Hartford, CT	2000 - 2009	Johns Protocol	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community Court Public health 	Either	\$0	1 session, 2+ hours 10 days community service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health consequences impact on others STI testing (required) HIV testing (optional) community service 	150	3.33% (5/150)

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Hartford, CT	2009	John Protocol	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Community Court AIDS Project Hartford Public health 	Either	\$ 0	6 sessions, 1 hour each 10 days community service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health consequences STI testing (required) HIV testing (optional) community service 	40	DK
Hillsborough County, FL	2002-2004	Project HOPE (Healthy Options Promoting Esteem)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Florida DOC Tampa Crossroads, Inc. District Attorney 	Diversion	\$350	6 sessions, 1 hour each	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> social problem from perspectives of family, individual, community errors in thinking 	121	0% (0/121)
Indianapolis, IA	1999	The Red Zone Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Marion County District Attorney Community and business groups Public health 	Diversion: Must complete program, comply with stay-away order, remain arrest-free for two years.	\$150	1 session, 2-3 hours 5-6 hours community service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health risks impact on community syphilis test 	Over 400	2% (8/400)
Kansas City, KS & MO	2000	Offender Accountability Re-education (OAR) Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Veronica's Voice city attorneys and district attorneys from several communities 	Diversion, court-ordered, or self-referred	\$500 (\$750 for private session)	1 session, 8 hours 2 hours for private option	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health consequences legal consequences crime victimization risk effects on community (impact panel) impact on survivors (survivor panel) sexual addiction dynamics of pimping, trafficking prostitution street facts 	80	DK
Kansas City, KS	1992	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kansas City Municipal Court Community Addictions Programs of KC San Jose Marital and Sexuality Center 			1 session, 4 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> dangers of prostitution beliefs and attitudes about prostitution impact on communities impact in survivors drugs and prostitution family and relationships 	Over 1,000	"almost zero"

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Lakewood, WA	2005	Customer Diversion Accountability Class	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City Attorney • District court • Lakewood PD • Metropolitan Development Council 	Diversion	\$700	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • safety risks • dynamics of pimping & prostitution • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on community • STI & HIV tests 	Over 40	0 % (0/40)
Las Vegas, NV	1997	First Offender Prostitution Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Las Vegas Municipal Court • Las Vegas PD • Public Health • City attorney 	Sentence (at a reduced charge)	\$450 (was \$350 in 1990s)	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • safety risks • dynamics of pimping & prostitution • impact on survivors (testimony) 	1705	0.1 % (3/1705)
Lenexa, KS	2008	Sends men to KC program: Offender Accountability Re-education (OAR) Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City Attorney • Veronica's Voice 	Sentence	?	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • impact on community • impact on survivors (testimony) • legal risks 		
Los Angeles, CA	2008	Prostitution Diversion Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LAPD • District Attorney • Public Health 	Diversion	\$600	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • safety risks • dynamics of pimping & prostitution • impact on survivors (testimony) • STI testing 	44 (2008-2009)	2.3 % (1/44)
Madison, WI	2008	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Madison PD • City attorney Project Respect 	Diversion	676	1 session, 2.5 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impact on community, prostitutes 	DK	DK
Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN	1999	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Breaking Free, Inc. • District Attorney • Minneapolis and St. Paul PDs • City Attorney 	Diversion	\$325	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on community • dynamics of pimping and trafficking 	Over 700	0.43% (3/700+)

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Minneapolis/ St. Paul, MN	1988	Project Pathfinder	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Project Pathfinder Midtown Community Restorative Justice City attorneys 	Diversion	\$650 (\$500 for PP, \$150 for MJCP)	4 classes, 1.5 hours each flexible restorative justice components codified in individual contracts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> impact on others relationships & intimacy marriage counseling health screening anger management ESL emotional defenses and links to behavior up to 40 hours community service financial amends 	Approximately 675	3-yr. RR of 18.5% for program, 66.7% for those in comparison group
Nashville, TN	1996	Johns School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Behavioral Treatment Providers Metro Government PD DA 	Diversion	\$250	1 session 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> legal consequences health risks impact on community impact on survivors (testimony) sexual addiction; STI test 	Over 1,400	No
New Hanover County, NC	2004	School for Johns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> County Drug Treatment Court 	DK	DK	DK	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DK 	DK	DK
Newport News and Hampton, VA	2011	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Newport News & Hampton PDs Center for Child & Family Services 	Diversion	\$230 (\$25 per Session; \$30 assessment)	8 sessions, 12 hours total	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health risks crime victimization risk impact on community impact on survivors (victim testimony) sexual addiction pimping, trafficking childhood trauma 	20	New
Norfolk, VA	2001	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Norfolk Sheriff's Department Public health City Attorney Community groups 	Sentence (weekend program, fine, plus additional community service up to 40 hours).	\$500 to \$1,500 fine, variable pay for STI test	1 session, 2 hours 1 day community service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> STI test citizen's panel on community impact legal consequences health risks impact on survivors sexual addiction community service 	525 (2001-2010)	0 % (0/525)
Olmstead County, MN	2011	Referred to Breaking Free John School in Minn./ St. Paul	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Olmsted County District Attorney Breaking Free 	Sentence (reduced penalty exchanged for participation)	\$325	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health risks impact on survivors (testimony) impact on community dynamics of pimping and trafficking 	11	New

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Orange County, NY	2003	Orange County John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • District Attorney • Health Dept. • PD • Newburgh Family Health Center Inc. 	Diversion or sentence: Results in reduced charge or dismissal	\$125	1 session , 5 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • legal consequences • health risks • impact on community • sexual and drug addictions • crime victimization risk • impact on survivors (testimony) • dynamics of pimping, trafficking 	100 (through June 2007)	0 % (0/100)
Phoenix, AZ	1997	Prostitution Diversion Program (Offender Program for Persons Soliciting - OPPS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dignity House (Catholic Charities) • Phoenix PD • Bayless Associates (clinical psychologist) • Public health 	Diversion	\$788	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • impact on community • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on families • personal risks and harm • legal risks • healthy relationships • sexual addiction 	300	DK
Pierce County, WA	2005	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City Attorney • Sheriff's Office • Metropolitan Development Council (NGO); courts 	Diversion	\$600	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • safety risks • dynamics of pimping & prostitution • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on community • STI & HIV tests 		
Pinellas County, FL	2002-2004	Project HOPE (Healthy Options Promoting Esteem)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Florida DOC Operation PAR • District Attorney 	Diversion	\$350	6 sessions, 1 hour each	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • social problem from perspectives of family, individual, community • errors in thinking 	28	0 % (0/28)
Pittsburgh, PA	1997	Johns School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pittsburgh PD • District Attorney 	Diversion	\$347.50 (117.50 court cost, \$230 fine)	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • impact on community • syphilis test 	500 + (1997-2007)	0.4% (2/500)

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Portland, OR (SEEP)	1995-1997	Sexual Exploitation Education Project (SEEP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> District Attorney Council for Prostitution Alternatives University of Portland 	Sentencing	\$250 (class fee) \$300 (fine imposed by court, paid to city)	3 sessions, 15 hours total	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> healthy relationships sexual exploitation gender inequality generalized mistreatment of women male sexual identity men's choices creating coercion impact on survivors (testimony) 	91	2.2% (2/91)
Portland, OR (PPOP)	2003-2006	Portland Prostitution Offender Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lola Greene Baldwin Foundation Multnomah County Community and Circuit Courts 	Sentence	\$82.50	1 session, 6 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health risks crime victimization risk impact on community impact on survivors (testimony) sexual addiction dynamics of pimping, trafficking 	Over 20	Not Available
Portland, OR (SBAD)	2011	Sex Buyer's Accountability and Diversion (SBAD)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lifeworks Northwest Multnomah County District Attorney 	Diversion for 1st time offenders Sentence for 2nd or more offenses Prosecutors can add john school to any sentence	\$1,000	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health risks crime victimization risk impact on community impact on survivors (testimony) sexual addiction dynamics of pimping & trafficking impact on johns healthy relationships relapse prevention 	Over 50	Not Available
Rochester, MN	2011	Referred to Breaking Free John School in Minn./ St. Paul	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Olmsted County District Attorney Breaking Free 	Sentence (reduced penalty for participation)	\$325	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health risks impact on survivors (testimony) impact on community dynamics of pimping and trafficking 	11	New
Rochester, NY	1988	Behavior Modification Class	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Municipal Court Public health 	Diversion	\$0	3 sessions, 2 weekends community service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> community impact health risks victim testimony healthy relationships 	61	DK

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Salt Lake City and County, UT	2000	John's Offender Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Salt Lake County Criminal Justice Services • District Attorney • Umoja Training • Salt Lake City PD 	Diversion	\$350	10 weekly sessions, 2 hours each	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • STI test • healthy relationships & communication • male & female socialization • sexual messages • impact on prostitutes • anger management • health risks • personal power (self-esteem) 	More than 600	"Less than 10% recidivism"
San Diego, CA	2000	Prostitution Impact Panel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City Attorney • San Diego PD 	Sentence John school drops charge to lower offense	\$200 fine	1 session, 3 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • legal consequences • health risks • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on community • sexual addiction 	800	0.2% (1/450)
San Francisco, CA	1995	First Offender Prostitution Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • S.F. District Attorney's Office • S.F. Police Department • SAGE • Public Health • Community groups 	Diversion	\$1,000, sliding scale (mean collected = \$758)	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • legal consequences • crime victimization risk • impact on community, impact on survivors (testimony) • sexual addiction • dynamics of pimping, trafficking • prostitution street facts 	6,445	4.5% (2900/6445)
Seattle, WA	2009	Johns' School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City of Seattle • Public Health Department • Seattle PD • City Attorney 	Either sentence or diversion	\$150 john school fee \$1,000 fine for survivor fund	1 session, 7 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on community • sexual addiction • healthy relationships • mandatory health screening 	105	0 % (0/83)
Santa Clara, CA	1997 - 1998	John School	DK	DK	DK	DK	DK	30	DK

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Snohomish County, WA	2000-2005	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Snohomish County Health District • city council • community groups 	Sentence	\$100 fee for class, plus \$500 fine, 6/day for bracelet	1 session, 7 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on community (citizen panel) • legal risks • drugs& alcohol 	Up to 100	DK
South Bend, IN	2000	Johns School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • County prosecutor 	Diversion	DK	1 session 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • consequences of soliciting a prostitute • impact on communities • health risks • community service 	DK	DK
Tacoma, WA	2005	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City Attorney • Tacoma PD • Metropolitan Development Council 	Sentence	\$600	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • safety risks • dynamics of pimping & prostitution • impact on prostitutes (victim testimony) • impact on community • STI & HIV tests 	130+	0% 0/130+
Tampa, FL	2001	Johns Awareness, Diversion, and Education (JADE)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tampa PD • Tampa Crossroads, Inc. • Neighborhood associations 	Diversion, court-ordered, or self-referred	\$350	6 sessions, 1 hour each, plus homework	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • safety risks • dynamics of pimping & prostitution • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on community • STI & HIV tests 	Over 150	0% 0/150
Toledo, OH	2010	Prostitution Offender Program of Lucas County	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Toledo Municipal Court • Lucas County Human Trafficking Coalition 	Diversion	\$300	1 session	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • legal risks • moral risks • survivor testimony • community impact 	5	DK
Tucson, AZ	2004-2005	Safety Through Deterrence Program (STD)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tucson PD 	“Roadside John School” Suspects briefly detained, not arrested	NA	1 session, 10-15 minutes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • legal consequences • crime victimization risks • health risks • impact on communities • impact on survivors (testimony) 	“Several hundred”	NA

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Tucson, AZ	2007	Odyssey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • District Attorney • Tucson PD • Southwest Intervention Services • Cactus Counseling 	Diversion	\$510 (approx.) \$90 fee, plus \$30/mo. Supervisions fee, plus \$15 per each of 12 sessions.	12 weekly group counseling sessions, 1 hour each	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks • safety risks • causes and consequences of prostitution • decision-making processes • relationships and family • self-esteem • community impact 	Over 300	DK
Waco, TX	2002	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Waco PD • Municipal Court • Public Health • neighborhood associations 	Sentence	\$225	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • health risks (presentation plus individual counseling) • safety risks • causes and consequences of prostitution • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on family • impact on community • STI testing • family violence 	115	2.6% 3/115
Washington, DC	2001 Program suspended in 2010	John School	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U.S. Attorney's Office • Metropolitan Police Department • Court Services & Offenders Supervision Agency (CSOSA) • Public health • My Sister's Place • Eleuthera Institute • Fulton House of Hope 	Diversion	\$300	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • legal consequences • health risks • safety risks • impact on survivors (testimony) • impact on family • impact on community • dynamics of pimping & trafficking • dysfunctional sexual behavior • STI tests 	1053	0.2% 1/500

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West Palm Beach, FL	1991	Pride Counseling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> West Palm Beach Circuit Court West Palm Beach PD Pride, Inc. 	Sentence	\$175	5 sessions, 10 hours 8 hours community service	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health risks impact on community impact on survivors (testimony) STI test 	200	
West Palm Beach, FL	2000	Prostitution Impact Prevention Education (PIPE)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> West Palm Beach PD state attorney psychiatrists public health 	Diversion	\$50 plus court fees	1 session, 4hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> legal consequences, health risks impact on prostitutes impact on family impact on community pimping & trafficking dysfunctional sexual behavior STI tests role of drugs in prostitution 	Over 3,140	.0038 % 12 / 3140
Worcester, MA	2007	Community Action to Reduce Demand - CARD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> YMCA of Central Massachusetts/ Daybreak Worcester PD City public health District Attorney Probation Department 	Sentence or Diversion	\$200	1 session, 6 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> health and "other" risks; legal consequences; impact on prostitutes; family, & community; sex addiction; sex industry 	73	NA
Ypsilanti, MI	2003	Learning Every Aspect of Prostitution (LEAP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Home of New Vision City attorney Ann Arbor and Ypsilanti PDs neighborhood groups 	Sentence or diversion	\$500	1 session, 8 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> impact on community health risks 	DK	DK